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PERIODICALS

The REVIEW is indebted to Robert F. Foerster for abstracts of articles in Italian periodicals, and to R. S. Saby for abstracts of articles in Danish and Swedish periodicals.

Theory

(Abstracts by W. M. Adriance)

AUBRY, P. *Essai de philosophie économique*. Journ. des Econ., July, 1914.

Indefinite increase in the size of large enterprises is limited by the difficulty in securing men capable of direction. A particular instance of the principle of diminishing returns.

BOEHM-BAWERK, E.v. *Macht oder ökonomisches Gesetz*. Zeitschr. f. Volkswirts., XXIII, 3 & 4, 1914. Pp. 77.

Considers certain views of Stolzmann (and incidentally of Lexis and Tugan-Baranowsky) which seem to challenge the subjective marginal utility analysis as an explanation of distribution; for example, the view that the "power-relations" of men are the determining facts in distribution rather than subjective valuations. Böhm-Bawerk, although in the main vindicating the marginal utility doctrine, admits that it is not complete and needs to be supplemented by further study of the influence of social or economic power upon distribution.

CLARK, J. M. *A contribution to the theory of competitive price*. Quart. Journ. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 25.

A study of the relations between competitive price and expense of production under dynamic conditions.

DEL VECCHIO, G. *Sulla teoria economica della crisi*. Giorn. d. Econ., June, 1914. Pp. 29.

An attempt to point out widespread fallacies in the explanation of crises and to state the surviving essentials.

HARMS, B. *Weltwirtschaftliche Forschung und Lehre*. Weltwirtsch. Archiv, July, 1914. Pp. 20.

An essay on the teaching of economics.

OEWALT, H. *Das Wesen der Wirtschaft und der Ausgangspunkt der Nationalökonomie*. Zeitschr. f. Socialwis., July, 1914. Pp. 4.

A reply to Liefmann's article (Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., III, 46, 5, 1913) of the same title. Deals with utility and cost.

SARTORIUS, A. *Die Weltwirtschaftslehre*. Zeitschr. f. Socialwis., July, 1914.

Considerations in support of the view that "Weltwirtschaft" is to be regarded as a separate field for investigation.

SMITH, J. H. *Further notes on some fundamental notions of economics*. Econ. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 15.

A continuation of the writer's criticism of Marshall's *Principles of Economics*.

SPRANGER, E. *Die Stellung der Werturteile in der Nationalökonomie*. Schmolers Jahrb., 38, 2, 1914. Pp. 25.

Economic History, United States

(Abstracts by E. L. Bogart)

BRADLEE, F. B. C. *The steamboat "Massachusetts" and the beginnings of steam navigation in Boston Bay.* Essex Inst. Hist. Coll., July, 1914. Pp. 20.

HUNTINGTON, P. W. *A history of banking in Ohio.* Ohio Arch. & Hist. Quart., July, 1914. Pp. 11.

Confined to a few banks in Columbus.

LIPPINCOTT, I. *A history of river improvement.* Journ. Pol. Econ., July, 1914. Pp. 31.

The growth of a comprehensive program for river improvement in the Mississippi Valley.

PELZER, L. *The private land claims of the old Northwest Territory.* Iowa Journ. Hist. & Pol., July, 1914. Pp. 21.

SCHATZER, C. J. *Geographic influences in the history of Milan, Ohio.* Ohio Arch. & Hist. Quart., July, 1914. Pp. 15.

SHORTT, A. *Life of the settler in western Canada before the War of 1812.* Bull. Depts. Hist. & Pol. & Econ. Sci., Queen's University, July, 1914. Pp. 18.

Based on the diary of a pioneer farmer, 1799-1810.

VAN DER ZEE, J. *Fur trade operations in the eastern Iowa country under the Spanish régime.* Iowa Journ. Hist. & Pol., July, 1914. Pp. 18.

VOGEL, W. *Home life in early Indiana.* Ind. Mag. Hist., June, Sept., 1914. Pp. 29.

Chapter 1 deals with houses, food, and clothing; chapter 2, with occupations; chapter 6, with social life.

WELLBORN, M. *Events leading to the Chinese exclusion act.* An. Publ. Hist. Soc. of So. Calif., 1912-1913. Pp. 10.

Estimates of the value of slaves, 1815. Am. Hist. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 26.

Documents of the international board of arbitrators to determine the value of slaves taken by the British in the War of 1812.

Last gold of the Confederacy. So. Hist. Soc. Papers, Apr., 1914. Pp. 8.

Letters of L. Shepherd, W. E. R. Byrne, and J. M. Brown.

Economic History, Foreign

(Abstracts by Clive Day)

BACCHI, R. *L'Italia economica nel 1913.* Rif. Soc., June-July (Supplement), 1914. Pp. 312.

The fifth annual survey of Italian economic changes in trade, manufactures, agriculture, banking, finance, and politics.

BAIST, G. *Zur Interpretation der Brevium Exempla und des Capitulare de Villis.* Vierteljahrsschr. f. Soz. u. Wirtschaftsgesch., No. 1-2, 1914. Pp. 48.

Critical verbal study of the two documents.

BELLOW, G. *Handwerk und Hofrecht*. Vierteljahrsschr. f. Soz. u. Wirtschaftsgesch., No. 1-2, 1914. Pp. 21.

Characteristic polemic against Seeliger and others.

BEVERIDGE, W. H. *A seventeenth century labour exchange*. Econ. Journ., Sept., 1914. Pp. 5.

Description of Henry Robinson's office in Threadneedle St., from a pamphlet of 1650.

BOISSONADE, P. *Trois mémoires relatifs à l'amélioration des manufactures de France sous l'administration des Trudaines (1754)*. Rev. d'Hist. Econ., No. 1, 1914. Pp. 30.

Throwing light both on the administration and policy and on the organization and condition of the textile manufactures in the eighteenth century.

BUGGE, A. *Der Untergang der norwegischen Schiffahrt im Mittelalter*. Vierteljahrsschr. f. Soz. u. Wirtschaftsgesch., No. 1-2, 1914. Pp. 59.

A substantial contribution to the history of commerce.

COORNAERT, E. *La draperie de Leyde, de XIV^e au XVI^e siècle*. Vierteljahrsschr. f. Soz. u. Wirtschaftsgesch., No. 1-2, 1914. Pp. 8.

Summary of investigations, of importance in the history of manufacture.

CRAMMOND, E. *The economic relations of the British and German empires*. Journ. Royal Statis. Soc., July, 1914. Pp. 47.

A statistical comparison of recent development.

DESTRAY, P. *Les houillères de La Machine au XVI^e siècle*. Rev. Intern. du Com., June 30, 1914. Pp. 23.

Description of the operation of a coal mine near the Loire.

DEWEY, A. G. *The beginnings of British commerce at Montreal*. Canadian Mag., May, 1914.

FREIDMANN, A. *Die Wohlstandsentwicklung in Preussen von 1891-1911*. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., III, 48, 1, 1914. Pp. 51.

Mean income rose from 396 to 566 marks, 43 per cent or, allowing for loss in purchasing power, 22 per cent; the change affected incomes of different grades in about equal measure.

GOEBEL, O. *Sibirien*. Weltwirtsch. Archiv, July, 1914. Pp. 14.

History and commercial geography.

HERLT, G. *Die Türkei in der Weltwirtschaft*. Weltwirtsch. Archiv, July, 1914. Pp. 25.

A substantial contribution, by a resident of Constantinople.

HOFFMANN, F. *Niederländisch-Oestindien im letzten Jahrhundert*. Weltwirtsch. Archiv, July, 1914. Pp. 10.

INCLIMONA, E. *Lo sviluppo di Catania*. Giorn. d. Econ., May, 1914. Pp. 16.

Recent economic changes in province of Catania.

ISNARD, E. *Documents inédits sur l'histoire du compagnonnage à Marseille au XVIII^e siècle*. Rev. Intern. du Com., June 30, 1914. Pp. 26.

Disorders of journeymen and their conflicts with the authorities.

- LIVI, L. *Un censimento di Roma avanti il sacco Barbonico (saggio di demografia storica)*. Giorn. d. Econ., May (Supplement), 1914. Pp. 100.
- MOUILLE, A. *Les corporations drapières de la Flandre au moyen âge*. Rev. d. Quest. Hist., July, 1914. Pp. 22.
- Study based largely on documents of Espinas and Pirenne.
- PAWLOWSKI, A. *Le développement économique de l'Algérie*. Journ. des Econ., July, 1914. Pp. 20.
- Statistical survey of past decade.
- PLUNKETT, H. *La nuova Irlanda*. Rif. Soc., May (Supplement), 1914.
- The first Italian translation of most recent English edition of Plunkett's well-known work upon contemporary Ireland, by Gino Borgatta. There is a preface by Einaudi.
- READ, C. *English foreign trade under Elizabeth*. Eng. Hist. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 9.
- A manuscript from the State Papers, about 1580, giving the proper times and wares for shipment to various places.
- ROMANES, J. H. *The village economy of Lauder*. Eng. Hist. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 5.
- Description, from notes by the town clerk, of communal institutions cited by Maine and others.
- SCHMIDT, C. *Les débuts de l'industrie cotonnière en France. II. De 1786 à 1806*. Rev. d'Hist. Econ., No. 1, 1914. Pp. 29.
- SEE, H. *La question de la vaine pâture en France à la fin de l'ancien régime*. Rev. d'Hist. Econ., No. 1, 1914. Pp. 22.
- Fruitless attempts of the government to restrict rights of common pasture, 1767-1777.
- THIMME, H. *Die Anfänge der Kreditversicherung*. Vierteljahrsschr. f. Soz. u. Wirtschaftsgesch., No. 1-2, 1914.
- Examples from Cologne, in the sixteenth century.
- USHER, A. P. *The origin of the bill of exchange*. Journ. Pol. Econ., June, 1914. Pp. 10.
- WEYHMANN. *Ein lothringisches Fabrikarbeitergesetz aus dem Jahre 1764*. Vierteljahrsschr. f. soz. u. Wirtschaftsgesch., No. 1-2, 1914.
- Shows relations of employees and the development of their association.
- WILLARD, J. F. *The taxes upon movables of the reign of Edward II*. Eng. Hist. Rev., Apr., 1914. Pp. 5.
- Tabular summary by year and county.
- Die wirtschaftliche Gesetzgebung preussens im Jahre 1913*. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., III, 48, 1, 1914. Pp. 8.
- Economic Geography
- AYRES, P. W. *New forest reserves in the East*. Am. Rev. Rev., July, 1914.
- BABCOCK, E. J. *The coal and clay resources of North Dakota*. N. Dak. Quart. Journ., Oct., 1914.

- DOUGLAS, J.** *Industrial progress of the United States as influenced by our land laws.* Pro. Am. Min. Cong., 1913.
- GOOD, T.** *Britain's food supply problem.* Finan. Rev. Rev., Sept., 1914.
- LINNENKOHL, W.** *Vogelschutzbewegung und Schmuckfederindustrie.* I. Zeitschr. f. Socialwis., July, 1914.
- MEAD, E.** *Government aid to irrigation in the United States and in Australia.* Engg. News, July 30, 1914.
- NISBET, J.** *Afforestation and timber planting in Ireland.* Nat. Rev., Sept., 1914.
- Ross, W. H.** *The origin of nitrate deposits.* Pop. Sci. Mo., Aug., 1914.
- SHAFROTH, J. F.** *Conservation from the Western standpoint.* Pro. Am. Min. Cong., 1913.
- STRAUSS, L. W.** *The Chilean nitrate industry.* Min. & Sci. Pr., June, 1913.
- SURVEYER, A.** *La mise en valeur de nos chutes d'eau.* Rev. Econ. Canadienne, July-Aug., 1914.
- Our national resources and our federal government.* Bull. Am. Inst. Min. Engrs., June, 1914.

Agricultural Economics
(Abstracts by John Lee Coulter)

- BRUCOLERI, G.** *Associazione e cooperazione agricola nei vari Stati.* Giorn. d. Econ., July, 1914. Pp. 18.
- CARVER, T. N.** *The organization of rural interests.* Yearbook, Dept. Agr., 1913. Pp. 20.
Summary statement of present status and needs of farmers.
- DARGE, J.** *Land problems and land banks.* Bankers Mag., Sept., 1914. Pp. 11.
Analysis of land credit experiences and laws in different countries and extent of usefulness in England.
- DUGARCON, A.** *Le blé et le pain.* Rev. d'Econ. Polit., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 20.
A critical and constructive study backed by statistical tables.
- FLOHR, L. B.** *Shipping eggs by parcel post.* Farmers Bull., June 4, 1914.
Result of investigation to date of uses of parcel post.
- GIBIAN, E.** *Die deutsche Fleischchenquete.* Zeitsch. f. Volkswirts., III, IV, 1914. Pp. 14.
- HALL, A. D.** *The cultivation of waste land.* Pop. Sci. Mo., Oct., 1914. Pp. 14.
Address of the president of agricultural section of the British Association for the Advancement of Science in Australia, 1914. Study of methods and problems of bringing wet or dry, acid or alkali, and other "bad lands" into use.
- HOLMES, G. K.** *Supply of cattle hides.* Farmers Bull., Aug. 22, 1914. Pp. 5.
- KEEN, G.** *Rural credit legislation.* Cath. Wld., May, 1914. Pp. 12.
Review, including the new movement in the United States.

LAY, T. and FROST, W. *Coöperation and agricultural credit in Ireland.* Daily Cons. & Trade Repts., July 24, 1914.

Careful examination of rural credit in Ireland.

LYMAN, J. F. *Available food supplies.* Pop. Sci. Mo., Aug., 1914. Pp. 4.

Analysis of possible changes in population and food supply until year 2000.

PAYEN, E. *L'agriculture et l'emploi des machines.* L'Econ. Franç., Aug. 1, 1914. Pp. 2.

POPE, J. E. *Agricultural credit in the United States.* Quart. Journ. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 45.

A careful review of rural credit problems with examination of solutions.

SOMERVILLE, H. *Coöperation in England.* Mouv. Soc. (Supplement), May, 1914. Pp. 14.

Statistical and descriptive review.

SWAIN, J. *Rural factories in Wales.* Econ. Journ., Sept., 1914.

A careful historic review of the woolen and especially the flannel industry.

SYMON, J. A. *Agriculture in Scotland.* Scottish Bankers Mag., July, 1914. Pp. 10.

One of a series of articles on the industrial life of Scotland.

THOMPSON, E. H. and DIXON, H. M. *Profits in farming on irrigated areas in the Utah Lake Valley.* U. S. Dept. Agr., Bull. 117, July 24, 1914.

Analysis of results on about 100 farms.

The farm laborer's outlook. Charity Organ. Rev., Sept., 1914. Pp. 4.

Review of good opportunities in agriculture for laborers.

Irrigation in America and Victoria. Engg. Rec., Aug. 22, 1914. Pp. 2.

Factors that have made for success in Australia and lessons to be learned from our own experience.

Proceedings of the agricultural conference held by the Corn Exchange Bank of Philadelphia. Dec. 6-8, 1913. Pp. 265.

Contains discussions on rural credit, etc.

The wool conference in Washington. Bull. Nat. Assoc. Mfrs., July, 1914.

Account of conference to consider improved methods of growing sheep and handling wool.

Commerce

(Abstracts by M. T. Copeland)

ARNOLD, J. R. *Trend of Philippine trade.* Daily Cons. & Trade Repts., Aug. 12, 1914.

Critical analysis.

BARRETT, J. *Our trade opportunity in Latin America.* Am. Rev. Rev., Oct., 1914.

- BRAND, C. J. *Marketing by parcel post.* Farmers Bull., July 21, 1914.
Use of parcel post for marketing farm products.
- BRIERLEY, S. and CARTER, G. R. *Fluctuations in the woollen industries of the West Riding.* Econ. Journ., Sept., 1914.
Causes; relation to labor conditions.
- DENBY, C. *Commercial review of Austria-Hungary.* Daily Cons. & Trade Repts., July 28, 1914.
Annual trade review.
- DI NOLA, C. *Studio sull'industria laniera.* Giorn. d. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 40.
International factors in the production and marketing of wool.
- FREEMAN, L. R. *Triumphs of our trade in other lands.* Wld. Wk., July, 1914.
Successful methods of developing foreign trade.
- FRICKE, K. *Die internationale Organisation des Bananenhandels.* Weltwirtsch. Archiv, July, 1914.
Descriptive.
- HANDLEY, W. W. *Commercial and industrial progress in Peru.* Daily Cons. & Trade Repts., Sept. 2, 1914.
Annual trade review; particularly good.
- HARRIS, E. L. *Sweden's commerce and industries.* Daily Cons. & Trade Repts., Aug. 26, 1914.
Annual trade review.
- HUTCHINSON, L. *New opportunities in the Pacific.* Yale Rev., July, 1914.
Probable effects of Panama Canal.
- JONES, J. E. *Italy's commercial development.* Daily Cons. & Trade Repts., Aug. 15, 1914.
Annual trade review.
- KERSHAW, J. B. C. *European trade and the war: the allies' opportunity.* Finan. Rev. Rev., Oct., 1914.
Probable effects on English trade.
- LAGAILLARDE, L. *Comment développer nos exportations.* Rev. Intern. du Com., June 30, 1914.
Need of better methods and facilities.
- LAVIS, F. *Our trade opportunities in South America.* Ry. Age Gaz., Oct. 9, 1914.
Special reference to railway materials.
- MARVIN, L. *Our ocean trade and the war.* Rev. Rev., Sept., 1914.
- MONEY, L. G. C. *British trade and the war.* Contemporary, Oct., 1914.
- OPPEL, A. *Zur neuzeitlichen Entwicklung des Kolonialhandels.* Weltverkehr u. Weltwirtschaft, Feb., 1914.
- RAFFALOVICH, A. *L'industrie textile en Allemagne.* L'Econ Franç., July 11, Aug. 1, 1914.
General survey, with statistics.

THOMPSON, S. *American shipping.* Wld. Wk., Sept., 1914.

Opportunity to get Germany's carrying trade, not England's.

Effect of the war on industry. Elec. Wld., Aug. 22, 1914.

Some practical suggestions for export trade.

The future of the iron, steel, and engineering trades. Finan. Rev. Rev., Oct., 1914.

These English industries will gain while those of Germany are crippled.

Government regulation of water transportation. Ann. Am. Acad., Sept., 1914.

Fourteen articles on federal regulation of ocean transportation, agreements and combinations among ocean carriers, and ocean rates.

Ocean traffic and municipal prosperity. Engg. News, July 9, 1914.

Sane view of the relatively slight advantages accruing to a city from its ocean commerce.

Allgemeine Uebersichten über den internationalen Güteraus tausch. Weltwirtschafts Archiv, No. 3, 1914.

Statistics, with comments, for foreign trade of South America, the British colonies, Italy, and Servia, and for production of leading articles of commerce.

Railways

(Abstracts by E. R. Dewsnup)

ACWORTH, W. M. *Commission control on its trial.* Ry. Age Gaz., Oct. 2, 1914.

Criticises decision of Interstate Commerce Commission in the 5 per cent rate advance case.

ALLIX, G. *La batellerie en France en 1912.* Journ. des Transports, July 4, 1914. Pp. 3.

Traffic statistics of French waterways.

ALLIX, G. *Les réformes dans les chemins de fer de l'état en Italie.* Journ. des Transports, July 11, 1914. Pp. 3.

Deals with the increase of tariffs authorized by the Italian parliament to provide funds to meet improvements in the conditions of railway service.

BLUME. *Die Zinspflicht beim Eisenbahnfrachtvertrage nach internationalem deutschem und österreichischem Frachtrecht.* Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 22.

CAVANAUGH, J. R. *The pooling of freight cars.* Ry. Rev., Aug. 29, 1914. Pp. 2.

Advocates information of clearing house or holding company controlling exchange and hire of cars.

DAGGETT, S. *Later developments in the Union Pacific merger case.* Quart. Journ. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 23.

Two things gained from the separation of the Union Pacific and Southern Pacific railways: (1) financial power of the Harriman system is reduced, (2) competition will be promoted.

DUNN, S. O. *Will government regulation succeed?* Ry. Age Gaz., July 31, 1914. Pp. 2.

Doubts permanent success of the regulatory policy of the United States. Due partly to the attitude and conduct of the corporations but also partly to that of public and its representatives.

DUVAL, J. E. *Car service.* Ry. Rev., July 11, 1914. Pp. 1½.

Railroads have a sufficient number of cars if distributed and misuse prevented.

FARNHAM, C. H. *Railroad development in the Philippine Islands.* Ry. Age Gaz., Aug. 14, 1914. Pp. 5½.

FRANKLIN, L. B. *Effect of war upon United States railroad bonds.* Ry. Wld., Sept., 1914. P. 1.

FREEMAN, L. R. *The railroad conquest of Africa.* Am. Rev. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 17.

Illustrated by map and photographs.

HALSEY, F. M. *Railway expansion in South America.* II. Moody's Mag., Aug., 1914. Pp. 5.

Account of railways of Chile and Bolivia.

HARRISON, F. *Newspapers and railroads as factors in southern development.* Ry. Wld., Aug., 1914. Pp. 2½.

Difficult to believe that the failure of the southern roads to observe the long and short haul principle in their rate system has been oppressive.

HECKER. *Die Eisenbahnen der asiatischen Türkei.* II. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 31.

Continues the history of this railroad system. Capitalization of existing railway companies and nature of their concessions briefly described.

HORTTER, F. A. *The problem of terminal freight congestion and its solution.* Stone & Webster Pub. Serv. Journ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 9.

Advocates coöperation between railroads and consolidation of trucking interests in each city.

HULME, T. W. *Developments in railway valuation.* Ry. Rev., Aug. 1, Sept. 5, 1914. Pp. 4½.

Details action taken from April 30 until August 31 of present year.

KING, C. P. *Recent railway construction in Chile.* Engg. News, Aug. 20, 1914. Pp. 5½.

Description of Chilian longitudinal railway, a part of the projected Pan-American Intercontinental Railway.

KIRCHWEY, K. W. *The Interstate Commerce Commission and the judicial enforcement of the act to regulate commerce.* Columbia Law Rev., Mar., 1914.

LAKE, H. R. *Santa Fé system freight loss and damage organization.* Ry. Age Gaz., Aug. 7, 1914. Pp. 7½.

Details of methods by which expense of loss and damage has been reduced.

LEROY-BEAULIEU, PIERRE. *Les grandes compagnies françaises de chemins de fer en 1913.* L'Econ. Franç., July 18, 25. Pp. 3.

Analysis of gross receipts, expenditures, and net income of French main lines.

McPHERSON, L. G. *Government ownership.* Stone & Webster Pub. Serv. Journ., July, 1914. Pp. 13½.

See also *Railway World*, September, 1914.

McPHERSON, L. G. *Railway valuation and rate-making.* Ry. Rev., Aug. 15, 1914. Pp. 1½.

A 50 per cent reduction in capital would permit only a 12 per cent cut in rates.

NASH, L. R. *Development of commission regulation.* Stone & Webster Pub. Serv. Journ., July, 1914. Pp. 5½.

Survey of powers of various state commissions controlling railroads and public utilities.

NASH, L. R. *Recent developments in public service regulation.* Stone & Webster Pub. Serv. Journ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 2½.

Quotes court decisions to the effect that public utility enterprises involve other elements of value on which return should be allowed than the physical property as it exists today.

PORTE, M. *Les résultats de la régie de l'Ouest (1909-1913).* Rev. d'Econ. Polit., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 20.

Favorable to state administration.

POST, G. A. *Business principles and railway mail pay.* Ry. Rev., Aug. 22, 1914. Pp. 1½.

Attack upon the Moon bill.

RIPLEY, E. P. *Public ownership.* Ry. Rev., July 25, 1914. Pp. 2.

Reply to article by ex-Governor Stubbs of Kansas.

RIPLEY, W. Z. *Railroad over-capitalization.* Quart. Journ. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 29.

Study of various causes of over-capitalization. Need of federal supervision in matters of finance, to be administered by a departmental organization separate from that of Interstate Commerce Commission.

RIPLEY, W. Z. *Railway receivership and reorganization.* Ry. Age Gaz., Aug. 28, 1914. P. 1.

Substantial economic forces are at work favoring the diminution of receiverships.

VON RITTER. *The reorganization of the Italian state railway.* Bull. Int. Ry. Cong., June, 1914.

Royal order of June, 1912. Describes functions of different administrative organs of the state railway.

TELEMANN. *Der Etat der preussisch-hessischen Eisenbahnverwaltung.* Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 7.

Estimates of income and expenditures for Prussian-Hesse state railways during 1914.

WALKER, G. A. *Current conditions as affecting railway finances.* Ry. Rev., Oct. 3, 1914. Pp. 1½.

Views the situation optimistically.

WALLACE, J. F. *The terminal problem with the railroad.* Ry. Rev., Aug. 15, 1914. Pp. 1½.

Deficiency of railway terminal facilities and its significance to the business of the country.

YOUNG, A. A. *Depreciation and rate control.* Quart. Journ. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 34.

In valuation for purposes of rate control, no deduction should be made on account of the depreciation of large and varied properties, except for depreciation allocated to a period in which depreciation accruals were regularly charged to operating expenses.

The advance rate decision. Ry. Wld., Aug., 1914. Pp. 9½.

Opinions of various railway officials and others.

Decision in the five per cent advance case. Ry. Age Gaz., Aug. 7, 1914. Pp. 7½.

Net operating income of the eastern railroads is insufficient and an increase in rates in central freight association territory is permitted, with some exceptions. Increase in trunk-line and New England territories denied.

German criticism of state railway management. Ry. Age Gaz., Aug. 21, 1914.

Roads over officialized and inefficiently managed.

Government ownership fails in Belgium. Ry. Rev., July 25, 1914. P. ½.

State lines show a deficit for 1912.

The Interstate Commerce Commission's report on the New Haven. Ry. Age Gaz., July 17, 1914. Pp. 4.

Troubles of the New Haven have not arisen because of regulation by governmental authority. Its greatest losses and most costly blunders were made in attempting to circumvent governmental regulation and to extend its domination beyond the limits fixed by law.

Passenger travel and fares on the continent. Ry. Gaz. (London), June 5, 1914.

Description of the passenger fare system of Holland.

Passes on the L. & N. R. R. and N. C. & St. L. Ry. Ry. Rev., July 18, 1914.

Passes distributed broadcast.

The plight of the railroads. Ry. Wld., Sept., 1914. Pp. 7½.

Concerning the movement to re-open the five per cent advance rate case. Dangerous plight of American railways.

A quarter century of deficits in passenger service. Ry. Rev., Sept. 12, 1914. P. 1.

Figures show that American passenger fares never have been adequate.

Railway mail pay developments. Ry. Wld., July, 1914. Pp. 4.

The railways of Russia. Ry. Age Gaz., July 31, 1914. Pp. 2½.

The period of railway deficits that has ensued since 1900, in Russia, due to the considerable mileage of strategic railways constructed.

The railways of South America. Ry. Rev., Aug. 22, 1914. Pp. 1½.

Map accompanied by brief description of railway systems of the country.

Railway statistics. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., July-Aug., 1914.

Bavaria, 1912; Bulgaria, 1911; Denmark, 1913; Oldenburg, 1912.

Sir George Paish on savings under government ownership in the United States.

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- MONEY, L. G. C. *How Frankfort pays her way.* New Statesman, July 4, 1914. Pp. 20.
- Brief description of Frankfort's revenue system.
- MORI, K. *Government finance and social life in Japan.* Japan Soc. Transactions, 1913-14. Pp. 14.
- NORSO, R. *Per una riforma nella tassazione dell'energia elettrica.* Rif. Soc., May, 1914. Pp. 17.
- Principles which should govern the taxation of electric power; apropos of a study now being made by an Italian commission.
- PASTORIZA, J. J. *How rents have been reduced in Houston.* Am. City, Sept., 1914. Pp. 2.
- A brief outline of the Houston plan of taxation, with some observations on the cause of high or low rents.
- PEDERSEN, H. *Grundvärdbeskattning og jordreformprogrammer i England.* I. *Grundvärdbeskattning.* Nat. ök. Tids., May-June, 1914. Pp. 27.
- Critical account of the unearned increment and other land taxes in England under the law of 1909-10.
- PERRIE, J. *Taxation and finance in rural municipalities.* Canadian Munic., Oct., 1914. P. 1.

- POLLOCK, W. W. *Appraisal of land of railroads by Somers unit system methods.* Somers System News, Aug., 1914. Pp. 7.
Explains the so-called "Somers system" and gives a sample appraisal of railways property in Philadelphia.
- PRATO, G. *Appunti di parassitologia economica.* Rif. Soc., June-Aug., 1914.
Uneconomic activities of employees under public administration in Italy.
- SANDERSON, G. R. *Income taxes illegally exacted: remedies and procedure.* Ill. Law Rev., June, 1914.
- SMITH, J. C. *Measuring taxable capacity.* Bankers' Mag. (London), July, 1914. Pp. 4.
- SPEARE, C. F. *Expenses of the European war.* Rev. Rev., Sept., 1914.
- STEELE, H. *Mine taxation.* Engg. & Min. Journ., Aug. 29, 1914.
- SWANTON, W. I. *Taxation made interesting. Description of the taxation and assessment conditions in the District of Columbia, illustrated by charts and diagrams based on official reports.* Single Tax Rev., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 13.
Based on reports noted in the REVIEW for Sept., 1913, p. 726-728.
- VALLEROUX, H. *Les charges fiscales de la propriété bâtie.* Réf. Soc., Aug., 1914. Pp. 8.
Describes the French tax system as it affects urban land, complaining of excessive burdens placed upon real estate.
- WALTERS, J. T. *Valuation for rating purposes.* Contemp. Rev., Aug., 1914.
- WILLIAMS, E. H. *Graduated income taxes.* Journ. Soc. Comp. Legis., July, 1914. Pp. 11.
Summary of official report respecting graduated income taxes in foreign countries.
- WILLIAMS, W. M. J. *Some notes on the budget, 1914.* Fortn. Rev., Aug., 1914.
- WOLF, P. *Die Armut der rheinischwestfälischen Industrie städte im Licht der Steuerstatistik.* Kom. Praxis, July, 1914. Pp. 20.
- WRIGHT, A. *British finance and industry under stress of war.* Finan. Rev. Rev., Sept., 1914. Pp. 4.
- ZAHN, F. *Der Bayerische Staatshaushalt.* Allgemeines Statist. Archiv, XIII, 1914. Pp. 30.
- The budget of 1914-15.* Statistical and Other Memoranda, London Munic. Soc., June, 1914.
- License taxes imposed by California cities and towns.* Pacific Munic., Sept., 1914. Pp. 5.
- Pay-as-you-go financing.* Annalist, Sept. 14, 1914. Pp. 2.
New York, whose debt rivals that of the nation, proposes a new policy for a large part of its improvements. Growth of the city's floating debt.
- The rating of site values.* Edinburgh Rev., Aug., 1914.

The revised budget. Banker's Mag. (London), Aug., 1914. Pp. 9.

Revision necessitated by "dissatisfaction . . . at the appalling growth in the national expenditure" and "the slipshod methods of the Chancellor."

A searching criticism of the river and harbor appropriation bill. An editorial review of Senator Burton's report. Engg. News, July 2, 1914.

The tax situation in Illinois. I. B. A. of A. Bull., July 15, 1914.

Report of a committee of the Investment Bankers' Association of America on the effort to amend the state constitution so as to permit the classification of property for purposes of taxation.

The vogue of municipals. Annalist, July 20, 1914. P. 1.

Cities and states are issuing more bonds than ever before, but at declining cost, investors favoring issues which are backed by the taxing power.

L'application pratique de l'impôt sur le revenu. Le Monde Econ., July 18, 1914.

Staten og Nationalbanken. Nat. ök. Tids., May-June, 1914. Pp. 8.

Supports the finance department in its plans to maintain a mutually advantageous coöperation between the state (Denmark) and the national bank.

Tariffs and Reciprocity

(Abstracts by Henry R. Mussey)

ALBERTI, M. *Il dazio sul grano alla luce delle esperienze fatte in Austria-Ungheria.* Giorn. d. Econ., July, 1914. Pp. 45.

From every point of view the Austrian tariff on grain is hurtful to the country.

GUYOT, Y. *J. Chamberlain et son rôle économique.* Journ. des Econ., July, 1914. Pp. 22.

An unsympathetic criticism.

GUYOT, Y. *L'entente cordiale au point de vue économique.* Journ. des Econ., May, 1914. Pp. 29.

A historical sketch of the relations between France and England with a criticism of French protection.

MARVIN, W. L. *"Imported" fabrics losing favor. Actual tests under the new tariff.* Bull. Nat. Assoc. Wool Mfrs., July, 1914. Pp. 9.

RINGWALT, R. *Protection—freedom and tyranny. Some historical sidelights on the tariff in the United States.* Bull. Nat. Assoc. Wool Mfrs., July, 1914. Pp. 6.

A criticism of Jefferson's tariff record.

SCHIPPEL, M. *Chamberlain, Manchestertum und Imperialismus.* Soz. Monat., July 16, 1914. Pp. 7.

A review of the apparently contradictory activities and ideas of Chamberlain, and an appreciative estimate of the man.

TAUSSIG, F. W. *Abraham Lincoln on the tariff: a myth.* Quart. Journ. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 7.

A satisfactory demonstration of the apocryphal character of the silly statement about "the goods and the money" imputed to Abraham Lincoln.

WHEPLEY, J. D. *The tariff out of politics*. Century, June, 1914. Pp. 12.

The recent revision was an honest attempt to meet the wishes of the people. The tariff has gone out of politics.

Il conte di Cavour e il dazio sul grano. Rif. Soc., June-Aug., 1914. Pp. 6.

An interesting statement of Cavour's anti-protectionist arguments.

Insurance and Pensions

(Abstracts by Henry J. Harris)

BELLOM, M. *Une proposition de loi d'assurance contre l'invalidité fondée sur la liberté*. Rev. Pol. & Parl., July, 1914. Pp. 18.

Draft and discussion of law for voluntary insurance against invalidity.

BENEDICT, W. *The new stage in compensation*. Survey, Oct. 3, 1914. Pp. 6.

Instead of opposing compensation legislation, commercial liability insurance companies incline toward coöperation. Twenty large companies support a central bureau which is developing plans of accident prevention, merit-rating of establishments, tables of accident frequency, etc.

BRANCHART. *Zur Frage der Belastung der deutschen Industrie durch die Arbeiterversicherung*. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Versicherungswis., July, 1914.

Examination of account books of a number of German stock companies to ascertain whether the burden imposed by social insurance on industries is excessive. Author concludes that it is not and does not injure German industries in international competition.

GILL, L. V. and KEELING, D. C. *The effect of the national insurance act on organized voluntary work*. Charity Organ. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 21.

British national insurance act has affected charitable work by lightening demands to some extent; but has not caused a decrease in amount of voluntary contributions from the public. Charity societies have been called on as advisors to the insured to a great extent.

HEIDEN, J. *Die Angestellten der Krankenkassen als Beamte*. Soz. Monatshf., 1914. Pp. 6.

Claims that recent measures in connection with the reorganization of the sickness insurance funds were directed towards the removal of employees considered hostile to the government.

HELMS. *Die Privatlehrer in der deutschen Sozialversicherung*. Soz. Praxis, July 9, 1914. Pp. 2.

The private teacher is practically an independent person, but is nevertheless subject to the sickness, invalidity, and salaried employees' insurance systems. Means for solving difficulties are suggested.

HUNTER, A. *The medico-actuarial investigation of the mortality of American and Canadian life assurance companies*. Journ. Inst. Actuaries, Apr., 1914 Pp. 12.

Summary, by the chairman of the board which compiled the work, of vol. IV of the medico-actuarial investigation. Subject of this volume is effect on mortality of defects (1) in physical condition, (2) in personal history, (3) in family history, of insured males.

KING, A. E. *On the extension of existing valuation methods of grouping policies by the employment of a system of weights.* Journ. Inst. Actuaries, Apr., 1914. Pp. 51.

25 pages devoted to tables.

LIEBER, P. *Fire and tornado insurance.* Am. Bldg. Assoc. News, July, 1914.

Loans on homesteads should be conditional on insurance against fire and tornado. Building associations should use the New York standard policy including mortgage clause.

LORIA, A. *Dazi ed assicurazioni sociali in Germania.* Rif. Soc., June-Aug., 1914. Pp. 10.

OSBORN, C. *National health insurance.* Charity Organ. Rev., Sept., 1914. Pp. 11.

Review of official report. Sickness insurance for men has been within the actuarial provision, but for women, far in excess; in some societies the women's sickness rate has been 60 per cent above the expected. Expenditures for medical service have been high.

PHELPS, E. B. *Some domestic and foreign insurance aspects of the greatest of wars.* Am. Underwriter, Aug., 1914. Pp. 17.

Some of the results of the outbreak of the war are: entrance of federal government into marine war-risk insurance; securities of companies will depreciate; few American companies carry life policies of Europeans; in Europe about one fourth of the male population is at war.

SCHMIDT, W. *Die Kollektiv-Unfallversicherung der Studierenden usw. an den deutschen Hochschulen.* Zeitsch. f. d. ges. Versicherungswis., July, 1914. Pp. 24.

In all of the 11 German technical universities compulsory accident insurance for the student body is in force; similar insurance is in force in all of the Prussian universities and most of the non-Prussian. The students included are those enrolled for medicine, dentistry, natural sciences, agriculture and pharmacy; the policies are of the collective type and are carried by private companies.

SMITH, W. W. *Systematic bank deposits with life insurance protection.* I. II. Moody's Mag., July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 3, 30.

Urges the use of a straight life policy combined with systematic savings bank deposits as a substitute for the endowment form of policy.

WEGERDT. *Die Geltung des Versicherungsaufsichts- und des Versicherungsvertrags-Gesetzes in den deutschen Schutzgebieten.* Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Versicherungswis., July, 1914. Pp. 12.

Compensation insurance in New York. Elec. Ry. Journ., Aug. 1, 1914. P. 1.

Some of the large urban and interurban railway lines have elected to carry their own compensation insurance in New York state rather than insure in the state fund or in private companies. Cheapness is the principal reason.

National health insurance. Board of Trade Labour Gaz., July, 1914. Pp. 2.

Summary of report of second year's operation of the British health insurance.

Unemployment insurance and the standard of life. New Statesman, Aug. 1, 1914. Pp. 2.

Workmen who give up positions which are below standard in wages or working conditions form one of the administrative problems of the insurance in England. Writer reviews the rulings issued in 1913.

The sources of dividends to policyholders. Am. Underwriter, July, 1914. Pp. 3.

In 1913, the 12 leading mutual life insurance companies earned interest 158.81 per cent of expected, had a mortality 67.47 per cent of expected, and had expenses 77.64 per cent of the loading.

Systematic bank deposits with life insurance protection. Criticisms of Mr. W. W. Smith's co-operative plan and his replies thereto. Moody's Mag., Aug., 1914. Pp. 4.

Main objection to the substitute for the endowment policy (see above) is that insurance will not be purchased unless the persuasion of the solicitor is used and that the average person will not make deposits with a species of compulsion.

Die Invalidenhausepflege bei den Trägern der Invaliden- und Hinterbliebenenversicherung im Jahre 1913. Reichs-Arbeitsblatt, July, 1914. Pp. 2.

The organizations administering the invalidity and survivors' insurance show tendency to place larger numbers of pensioners in institutions such as hospitals, etc. The larger proportion of these are the tuberculosis pensioners.

Die Krankenversicherung in den Knappschaftskassen und vereinen im Jahre 1912. Vierteljahrshf. z. Stat. d. D. R., 23 Jahrg., 2 Hf., 1914. Pp. 2.

Changes in state laws have necessitated the use of estimates for certain features of the statistics returns. In 1912 there were 0.6 cases of sickness with 9.8 days of sickness per member. In 1912 the income per member slightly increased while the expenditures per member slightly decreased as compared with 1911.

Reichs-Versicherungsanstalt und private Ersatzkassen. Reichs-Arbeitsblatt, Aug., 1914. P. 1.

The relations of the Imperial Insurance Institute and the private organizations which also carry insurance for salaried employees are of a complicated nature when the private funds apply for recognition as substitutes for the Imperial Institute. The Institute must make good any actuarial deficits in the private funds.

Die Sozialversicherung während des Krieges. Soz. Praxis, Aug. 13, 1914. P. 1.

Calling into military service the workmen with good physique and high earning power and thereby leaving a membership of workmen with poorer health, etc., has materially altered the actuarial basis of the various parts of the social insurance in Germany.

Population and Migration
(Abstracts by William B. Bailey)

GARNER, J. W. *The decreasing population of France.* Pop. Sci. Mo., Sept., 1914. Pp. 14.

A study of the extent and causes of the decreasing population in France during the past few decades.

GINI, C. *Nuove osservazione sui problemi dell'eugenica.* Riv. Ital. di Sociol., Mar.-Apr., 1914. Pp. 4.

Distribution of Italian university professors according to year of birth.

GRIZZOTTI-KRETSCHMANN, J. *La colonizzazione e l'organizzazione agraria in Siberia.* Giorn. d. Econ., June, 1914. Pp. 27.

A compact statement of the colonization system of Russia, based largely on Russian sources.

JAECKEL, R. *Die Geburten- Heirats- Sterbe- und Geburtenüberschussziffern in den hauptsächlichsten Kulturstaten der Welt 1801-1911.* Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., III, 48, 1, 1914. Pp. 5.

Presents brief tables of the birth- and death-rates together with the increase in population of the principal European countries during the past century.

JAECKEL, R. *Neuere Forschungen zur Familien- und Fruchtbarkeitsstatistik.* Zeitschr. f. Socialwis., July, 1914. Pp. 2.

A short study of fecundity based upon the statistics for Zurich.

NEARING, N. S. *Education and fecundity.* Quart. Pub. Am. Stat. Assoc., June, 1914. Pp. 18.

Although there is a slight connection between higher education and lower fecundity, the material for a comprehensive study is not available.

NIXON, J. W. *Some factors associated with the illegitimate birth-rate.* Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., July, 1914. Pp. 12.

A statistical study of the rates of illegitimacy in England and Wales, together with their distribution.

POE, C. *Rural land segregation between the whites and negroes: a reply to Mr. Stephenson.* S. Atlantic Quart., July, 1914. Pp. 6.

A short reply with a promise of a longer one contending that segregation of races in southern states is advisable.

SCHALLMAYER, W. *Sozialhygiene und Eugenik.* III (Schluss). Zeitschr. f. Socialwis., July, 1914. Pp. 9.

A concluding article upon the general content of eugenics.

WEINBERG, H. *Die jüdische Kolonisation Palästinas.* Weltwirtsch. Archiv, July, 1914. Pp. 13.

The extent to which the Jews have returned to Palestine and colonized that country.

WICKSELL, K. *Kan ett land fa för litet folk?* Ek. Tids., No. 6, 1914. Pp. 13.

Believes it possible for an old country to have too few people proportional to its economic and cultural interests but recognizes the fact

that the tendency has been for population to press against the food supply.

Hindu immigration to British Columbia. Labour Gaz., Aug., 1914. Pp. 5.

International vital statistics. Census & Statistics Mo., June, 1914. Pp. 3.

A brief review of the international statistics of the movement of population covering the years 1901 to 1910.

Tableaux relatifs au mouvement de la population en France en 1913. L'Econ. Franç., July 4, 1914. Pp. 3.

Socialism

CARISTIA, C. *Previsioni socialistiche.* Riv. Intern., June, 1914. Pp. 20.

CHASANOWITSCH, L. *Ziele und Mittel des sozialistischen Zionismus.* Soz. Monatshf., July 30, 1914.

FOELDES, B. *Bemerkungen zu dem Problem Lorenz Stein, Karl Marx.* Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., III, 47, 3, 1914.

GEISSER, A. *Industria pubbliche ed industrie private in una inchiesta ufficiale prussiana.* Rif. Soc., May, 1914. Pp. 19.

KUEHNERT, H. *Sozialistenvereine an englischen und amerikanischen Universitäten.* Soz. Monatshf., July 16, 1914.

MCVEY, F. L. *Syndicalism and socialism and their meaning.* Quart. Journ. Univ. N. Dak., Apr., 1914.

SCUDDER, V. *Woman and socialism.* Yale Rev., Apr., 1914.

STEFFEN, G. F. *Utvecklingen af Marx ekonomiska samhällsteori.* Ek. Tids., No. 12, 1913. Pp. 31.

Discusses the development of Marx's social theories.

Housing

(Abstracts by James Ford)

ARONOVICI, C. *Social value of a housing survey.* Town Development, Sept., 1914. Pp. 2.

CHASEY, M. *What bad housing is.* Nat. Housing Assoc. Pub., No. 5, June, 1914. Pp. 13.

HOLLAND, B. *The London housing difficulty.* Nat. Rev., Aug., 1914, Pp. 10.

Decline in growth of London and causes of increased building cost analyzed.

IHLDER, J. *Financing small houses.* Nat. Munic. Rev., July, 1914. Pp. 12.

Argument against municipal housing and municipal loans (Toronto).

IHLDER, J. *Housing in six cities.* Nat. Munic. Rev., Oct., 1914. Pp. 5.

Reviews reports of Cambridge, Philadelphia, Richmond, Los Angeles, Grand Rapids, and Cleveland.

LATHROP, J. E. *Salem fire; a warning and lesson.* Am. City, Aug., 1914.

LONGLEY, W. E. *Analysis of chief causes of fires.* Am. City, July, 1914. Pp. 3.

NEUMANN, E. *Beitrag zum Wohnungswesen in den Vereinigten Staaten unter besonderer Berücksichtigung von New York.* Städtebau, July-Aug., 1914.

Deals with Philadelphia and New York chiefly. Finds single family house more characteristic of city workmen of American than of Germany.

PHILLIPS, T. B. *The rural housing question.* Journ. Royal Soc. Arts, No. 3197, 1914, Pp. 11.

Causes and preventives of British rural housing problem.

PRATT, E. E. *A visit to Ulm, just prior to the war.* Am. City, Sept., 1914.

Municipal land, housing, and town planning policies.

VUOLI, R. *Il problema delle abitazioni nel diritto pubblico moderno.* Riv. Intern., July, 1914. Pp. 10.

A continuing article. The housing law of the mid-eighteenth century in Italy.

WILSON, H. *Housing conditions in Chicago,* VIII: *Among the Slovaks in the twentieth ward.* Oct., 1914. Pp. 24.

Canvass of 854 households, one third Slovak. Method same as in preceding reports.

Rules and regulations for the sanitation of living quarters in cannery labor camps. N. Y. Dept. Lab., Indus. Board, Bull. 3, 1914, Pp. 8.

La crise du logement à la ville et à la campagne. Réf. Soc., July 1-16, 1914. Pp. 124.

Minutes of the annual conference of the Société d'Economie Sociale. Useful statements are appended concerning coöperative housing, the houses of La Fondation Rothschild in Paris, Les Institutions Patronales de la Compagnie P-L-M, and L'Habitation Familiale.

Statistics

(Abstracts by A. A. Young)

BALDWIN, F. S. *Statistics in the service of the municipality.* Quart. Pubs. Am. Stat. Assoc., June, 1914. Pp. 13.

Discusses the work of the federal government and of Massachusetts in the field of statistics of municipal finance, the Statistics Department of Boston, and the New York Bureau of Municipal Research, and suggests needed developments.

BRINTON, W. C. *Graphic methods of presenting data.* Engg. Mag., Aug., Sept., Oct., 1914.

An interesting but exceedingly elementary account of the illustrative use of diagrams of various sorts.

CADOUX, G. *La statistique et la paix en Orient.* Journ. Soc. Stat., July, 1914.

A discussion of the proposals of Georg Ghikas for the use of thoroughgoing demographic studies as a basis for the reapportionment of sovereignty in the Balkans.

EDGEWORTH, F. Y. *On the use of analytical geometry to represent certain kinds of statistics.* Journ. Royal Stat. Soc., July, 1914. Pp. 15.

This fifth (and concluding) instalment deals with the application of the method of translation to frequency surfaces, with especial reference to the theory of correlation.

GIFFORD, W. S. *The present status of statistical work and how it needs to be developed in the service of private societies and organizations.* Quart. Pubs. Am. Stat. Assoc., June, 1914. Pp. 5.

JAECKEL, R. *Ein Bevölkerungskataster der zivilisierten Menscheit.* Deutsches Stat. Zeentralblatt, July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 2.

A proposal for a permanent statistical record of each individual.

KING, G. *On a short method of constructing an abridged mortality table.* Journ. Inst. Act., July, 1914. Pp. 10.

An abridgment of the writer's method of constructing a complete table, but utilizing only quinquennial age periods. An alternative method is suggested by the editors.

LEREDDE. *Sur les méthodes de statistique médicale.* Journ. Soc. Stat., July, 1914. Pp. 9.

A general criticism of the status of medical statistics together with a special study of the mortality from syphilis in Paris.

LORENZ. *Das Frauenstudium in Oesterreich.* Stat. Monatschr., May, 1914.

Statistics of the enrollment of women in Austrian universities and technical high schools.

METHIORST, H. W. *Zur Erhebungstechnik der Volkszählungen.* Deutsches Stat. Zentralblatt, July-Aug., 1914. Pp. 3.

An account of the census methods of Holland, by the director of its central statistical bureau.

PALLA, A. *Die alten "Mitteilungen aus dem Gebiete der Statistik," (1850-1874).* Stat. Monatschr., May, 1914. Pp. 8.

Of bibliographical importance.

PRIBAM, K. *Robert Meyer.* Stat. Monatschr., June, 1914. Pp. 24.

An appreciation of the life and scientific services of the late distinguished chief of the Austrian central statistical commission.

RICCI, U. *Sulle divergenze fra statistiche del movimento commerciale.* Rif. Soc., Apr., 1914. Pp. 77.

Part I deals with discrepancies in commercial statistics; part II with the movement of wheat.

RITTER von HUMBOURG, E. *Die berufliche und soziale Gliederung der Bevölkerung.* Stat. Monatschr., June, 1914. Pp. 75.

An elaborate analysis of the results of the Austrian census of occupations of 1910.

ROSSITER, W. S. *The present status of statistical work and how it needs to be developed in the service of the federal government.* Quart. Pubs. Am. Stat. Assoc., June, 1914. Pp. 12.

An enumeration of our present scattered federal statistical activities, a criticism of the dependent position of the census office, and a plea for a central office of national statistics.

ROULLEAU, G. *La circulation de la monnaie en France.* Journ. Soc. Stat., June, 1914. Pp. 17.

Important statistical study of local and seasonal variations in the demand of money.

SOKAL, M. *Zur volkswirtschaftlichen Wertung des Buckforderungsescomptes.* Stat. Monatschr., May, 1914. Pp. 19.

Not of general importance.

SORER, R. *Sintomi statistici dello sviluppo economico dell' Austria.* Giorn. d. Econ., Aug., 1914. Pp. 25.

A study of economic change by means of statistical indexes.

WEBER, A. F. *Present status of statistical work and how it needs to be developed in the service of the states.* Quart. Pubs. Am. Stat. Assoc., June, 1914. Pp. 6.

State bureaus of statistics with limited functions are needed; also permanency of tenure for civil servants.

WHITAKER, L. *On Poisson's law of small numbers.* Biometrika, Apr., 1914 Pp. 36.

A criticism of the work of Bortkewitsch and Mortara.

WILLCOX, W. F. *Development of the American census office since 1890.* Pol. Sci. Quart., Sept., 1914. Pp. 22.

An administrative history of the census, with special reference to (1) the beginnings of the permanent census office and (2) the difficulties in the adjustment of the position of the census office within the Department of Commerce and Labor. An important article.

WINKLER, W. *Zur Berechnung des dichtesten Wertes.* Stat. Monatschr., May 1914. Pp. 2.

A criticism of Forscher's method of determining the position of the mode, with a rejoinder by Forscher.

ZIMMERMAN, F. W. R. *Das Internationale Statistische Institut im letzten Jahrzehnt.* Allgemeines Statistisches Archiv, VII, 2, 1914. Pp. 23.

On sampling. New Statesman, Blue Book Supplement, May 2, 1914. Pp. 2.

A good elementary account of the method.

Die Ausgaben der Handlungsgehilfinnen für den Lebensunterhalt. Archiv f. Frauenarbeit, June, 1914.